

# CLEARSY

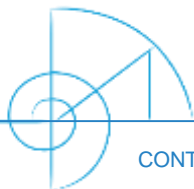
Safety Solutions Designer

AUG 2022

AIX  
LYON  
PARIS  
STRASBOURG

[WWW.CLEARSY.COM](http://WWW.CLEARSY.COM)

# Safety railway engineering and products CLEARSY



[CONTACT@CLEARSY.COM](mailto:CONTACT@CLEARSY.COM)

# Independent French Company

- ▶ Created in 2001 by **the team authors of the ATELIER B**, famous formal method tool
- ▶ **90% of the shares owned by employees**
- ▶ 2021 turnover: **14 M€**, **130 engineers & PhDs**
- ▶ **15% abroad**: Brazil, Chile, Luxembourg, Sweden, Norway, Switzerland, Belgium, Germany, Azerbaijan, Cameroon, Macao, Japan, USA, Canada, Italy ...
- ▶ **Partnership with Paris metro (RATP)** to develop and deploy innovative custom safety solutions
- ▶ Partnership with factories to provide industrial equipment and local companies for exportation/distribution



# We are designer

## CLEARSY Offer

### Range of safety critical systems designed by CLEARSY

- ▷ Supply of safety systems already developed and in revenue service
- ▷ Adaption of existing systems to specific requirements

### Safety critical systems design

- ▷ Design of turn-key safety critical systems (hardware and software) certified SIL2 to SIL4
- ▷ Prototype of safety critical systems and proof of concept

### Safety critical software design

- ▷ Usage of **the B formal method to develop safety critical software** and to **prove system specifications**: formal specification and code verification
- ▷ Support for the software development toolkit: Atelier B, used by Alstom and Siemens to develop ATP safety critical systems
- ▷ Design of supervision and simulation systems
- ▷ Safety critical data validation

# ERTMS/ETCS CLEARSY Offer

## We have an in-depth knowledge of ERTMS/ETCS:

- ▷ SUBSET 026, ERA DMI specification
- ▷ DMI development (SIL0, SIL2)
- ▷ Track plan editor
- ▷ EVC development

## And in-depth expertise in Simulation and Testing:

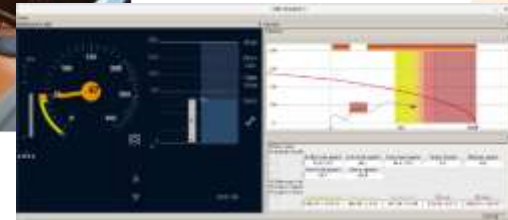
- ▷ Training
- ▷ Testing (SUBSET 094, SUBSET 110/111/112)
- ▷ Train behavior simulation
- ▷ Trackside simulation (IXL, RBC, ...)

Available tools developed by CLEARSY:

- ▶ **ETCS operational simulator**
- ▶ **ETCS traffic simulator – Track plan editor**
- ▶ **ETCS RBC test bench**
- ▶ **ETCS on-board unit test bench (EVC)**
- ▶ **Multi-platform DMI software**
- ▶ **Safety critical data validation software**

Available product developed with CENTRALP:

- ▶ **A SIL2 DMI**



# ERTMS/ETCS

## 20 years of experience

### More than 20 years of Experience – since the very beginning of ERTMS

- ▶ Founded as part of the former **ERRI** (European Railway Research Institute – financed by the UIC – International Union of Railways) to develop the first ETCS simulator for the **project A200**.
- ▶ Our first mission: **translate complex details of Technical Specifications for interoperability (TSI) into a suit of tools for training and testing equipment**

### Reference in ERTMS

- ▶ Developed the **first ETCS simulator**
- ▶ **UNISIG** asked us to develop the first test bench for on-board systems
- ▶ The test bench was delivered to **CEDEX**, then **DLR** and **MULTITEL**, **3 well-known ERTMS laboratories in Europe that certify systems are compliant with TSIs**
- ▶ Helps the **ERA** (European Railway Agency) and the **ERTMS Users Group** in the consolidation of the specifications of Baseline 3
- ▶ Today, our set of tools is still helping companies **to develop and test their new ERTMS systems and train their collaborators**

UNISIG



# Our Expertise

## Standards for railway safety critical systems

- ▷ **CENELEC** standards: EN 50126, EN 50128 and EN 50129
- ▷ **AREMA**

## Urban line – Metro and Light Rail

- ▷ **CBTC** (Communication Based Train Control): worked with the main suppliers on their Automatic Train Operation (ATO), Automatic Train Protection (ATP) and Automatic Train Supervision (ATS). Experienced with GoA2 to 4 operation
- ▷ **Signaling**: Realized several interlocking systems based on PLC and relays

## Main line – Regional trains and commuters

- ▷ **ERTMS** (European Rail Traffic Management System): CLEARSY has a dedicated department (ERSA)
- ▷ **Signaling**

# Railway clients and partners



[illegible]

# Usage of B formal method

## Formal software development of ATP (CBTC)

- ▷ Teams expert in safety software design and development, Verification & Validation
- ▷ Alstom (URBALIS), Siemens (TRAINGUARD)

## Property-based formal system verification

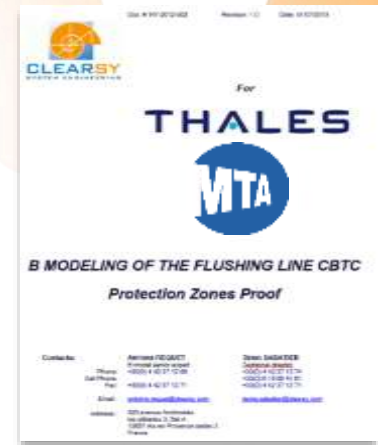
- ▷ New York City Subway / THALES (Flushing line finished in 2015, in progress for other)
- ▷ SNCF: NEXTRégion (ERTMS)
- ▷ RATP: Octys (CBTC)

## Property-based formal software verification

- ▷ ALSTOM (Urbalis 400), RATP / SIEMENS (Octys, TRAINGUARD)

## Formal data validation

- ▷ ALSTOM, RATP, SNCF, THALES, ATKINS, ATOS, SIEMENS, MHI



# Property-based formal system verification

## *Safety verification of the CBTC of NYCT*

NYCT entrusted us to demonstrate system properties are compliant with specifications and which assumptions need to be verified to ensure safety of daily operation

### ► Save time

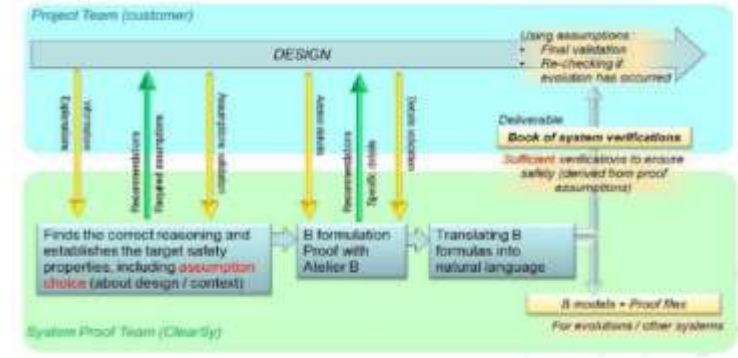
- ▷ Address every design detail in the early phase

### ► Enhance Safety

- ▷ Define sufficient tests which need to be passed before daily operation
- ▷ Define tests for acceptance of subcomponents

### ► Less dependent

- ▷ Ease subcomponents integration thanks to a model of the system.
- ▷ Less dependent to one supplier



*This organisation was used for the NYCT project*

**System :** Method for verifying the CBTC of the line 7 in New York, for CBTCs for Paris metro (RATP), for ERTMS for SNCF (Marseille Vintimille ETCS HL3)

**Software :** ALSTOM, RATP

# Formal data validation

## Ensure safety critical data/system parameters are correct

Safety critical software applications are developed and validated independently and each part must be safe at the same level: SIL4

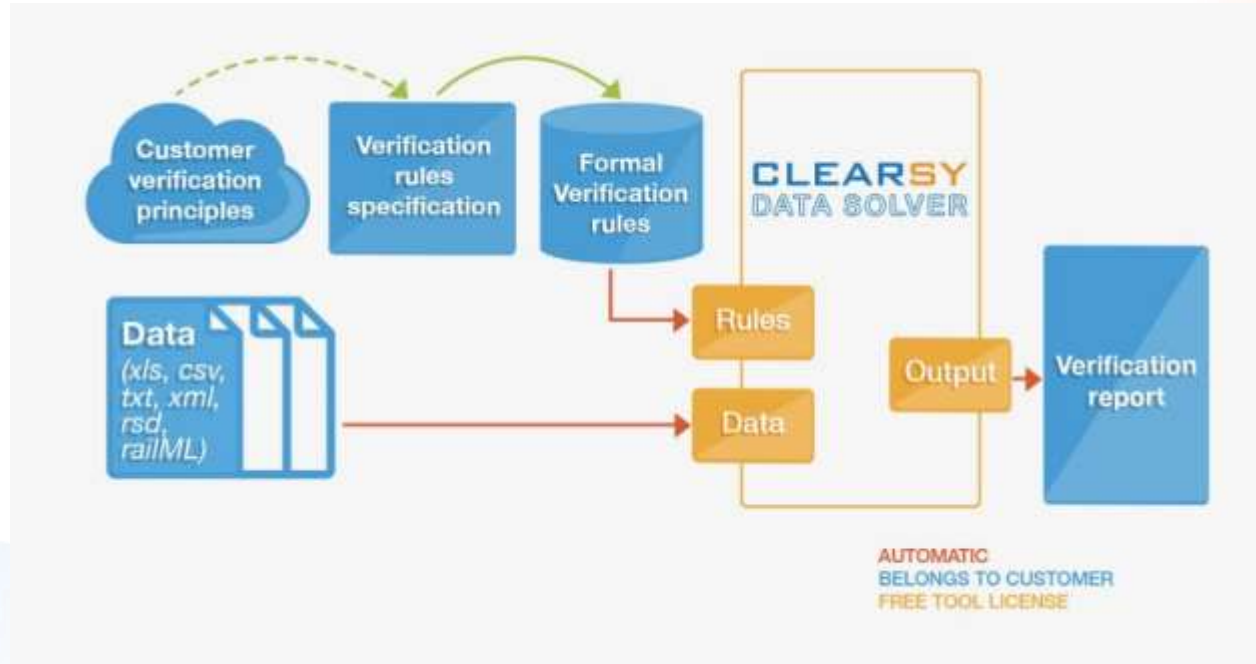
CLEARSY proposes a **data validation tool** and its associated services.

### Advantages:

- ▶ It is **fast**: a couple of hours is enough for validating a complete railway project. This speed can never be matched by human verification.
- ▶ It is **automatic, exhaustive**, push-button and **repeatable at will** (it avoids fastidious non-regression phase, easy iteration phases).
- ▶ It removes human errors, as it makes use of **certified formal techniques**.
- ▶ It allows a **strong reuse** from one project to another (capitalization of the knowledge and the generic rules database).
- ▶ It is **T2 certified** (including ProB engine) for SIL4 project regarding Cenelec EN 50128.
- ▶ Targets = CBTC, Mainline, Interlocking, ...

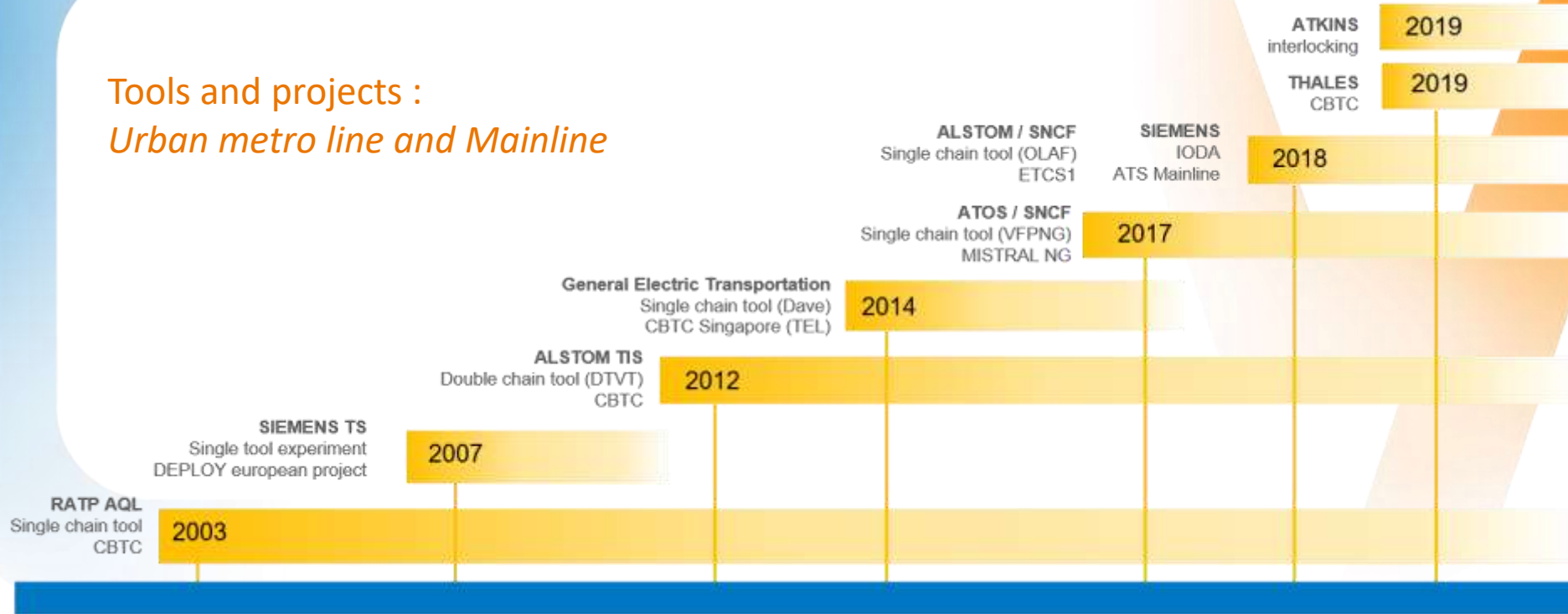
# Formal data validation principles

## T2 for SIL4 tool

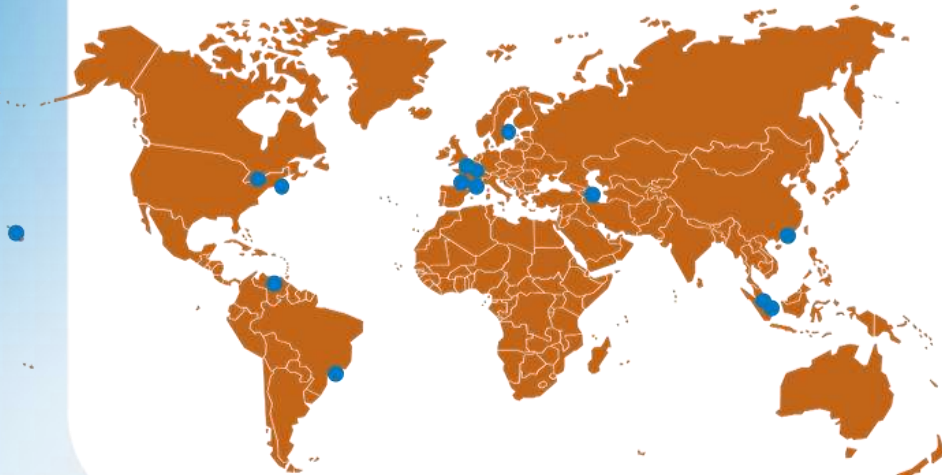


# References : almost 20 years of formal data validation

Tools and projects :  
*Urban metro line and Mainline*



# CLEARSY has deployed its systems worldwide



## Automatic train stop

Deployed in Valenciennes, Nice, Lyon (France) and Baku in Azerbaijan

## Overspeed control system

Deployed in Paris (France)

## Axle counter

Deployed in Bordeaux, Marseille (France), Luxembourg, Macao (China), ...

## PSD Control systems

Deployed in Paris (France), Stockholm (Sweden), Sao Paulo (Brazil), Caracas (Venezuela), Kuala Lumpur (Malaysia)

## Track intrusion detection system

Deployed in New York (USA)

## Safety remote I/O network (SIL0, SIL2 and SIL4)

In deployment in North America

## RS4 safety critical relays (SIL4)

Deployed in France, Luxembourg, Singapore, Greece, Turkey, Egypt, in USA ...

# Autonomous Platform Screen Door opening and closing systems

- ▶ Independent from any train control systems (ATC or only ATP) and signaling
- ▶ Can be installed on existing and new line, existing and new trains with existing or new train control system
- ▶ Connected to PSD controller

## COPPILOT & DOF Systems

### SOLUTIONS FOR

#### Metro authorities

- ▷ Driverless turnback project
- ▷ PSD tests
- ▷ PSD operation before commissioning of a new ATC\*
- ▷ Mixed operation during ATC deployment (new and old train mixed)
- ▷ Backup system to control PSD

#### PSD supplier

- ▷ Turnkey PSD project:
  - Including safety critical control system on existing and new line
  - Compatible with any types of PSD and interfaces (half, semi-full, full height)

#### ATC supplier

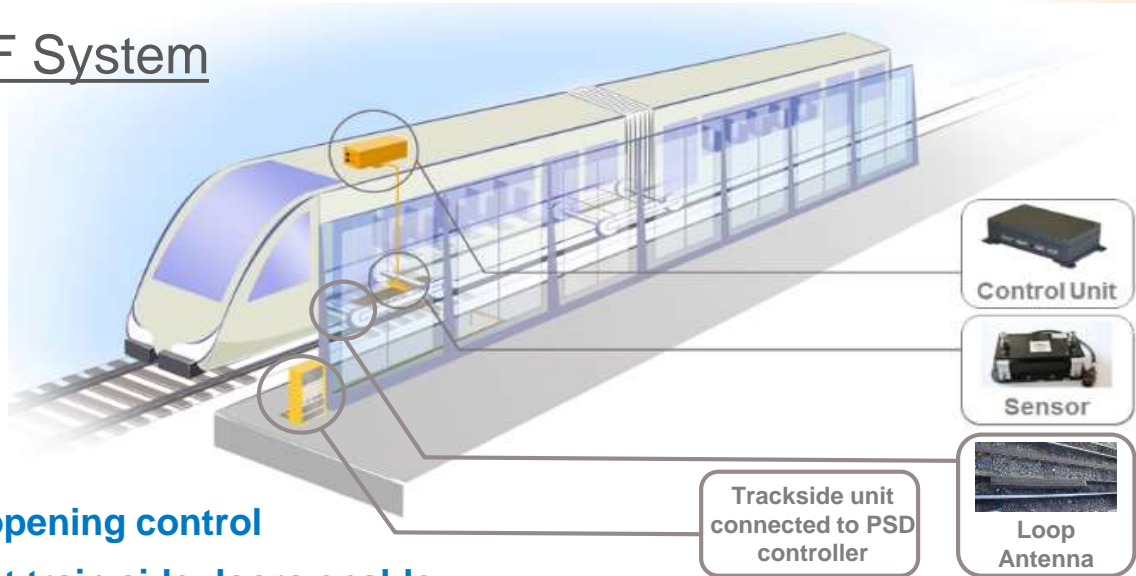
- ▷ PSD control managed independently of the ATC

\*ATC: Automatic Train Control like CBTC, ETCS,...

# SIL3 platform screen doors control system with onboard equipment

**PSD opening authorization when the train stops in the tolerance zone, and train doors are opening**

## DOF System



**SIL3: Door opening control**

**SIL4: Correct train side doors enable**

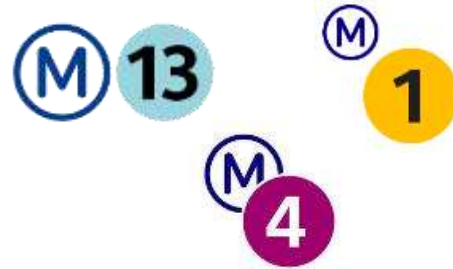
# Proven product already in use

- ▶ Paris Metro Line 1 (four years of operation), in operation on lines 13 and 4
  - ▷ DOF CLEARSY's product is independent from the CBTC system
  - ▷ CBTC doesn't manage the PSD

## DOF System

**BOMBARDIER**  
*TRANSPORT*

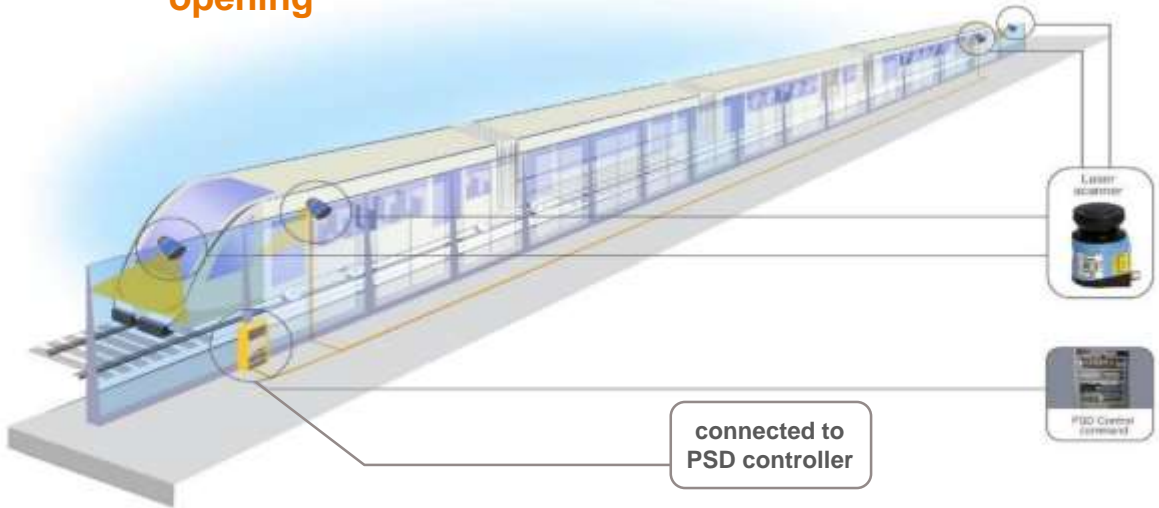
- ▶ Upgraded version of DOF
  - ▷ SIL4
  - ▷ Doors selectivity: each opposite PSD and train doors are synchronized
  - ▷ Opening adapted to different train lengths
  - ▷ If obstructed, automatic re-opening of only concerned train doors and their related PSD
  - ▷ LAN connectivity or relays interface: interfaced with PSD controller and train network



# SIL3 PSD control system with only wayside equipment

**PSD opening authorization as: the train stops in the tolerance zone and the train doors are opening**

## COPPILOT System



- ▶ **No equipment on-board** only on the wayside
- ▶ 2 doors lasers detect: opening and closing of train doors managed by train operator
- ▶ Head and tail lasers ensure correct positioning of the train and the train is stopped
- ▶ **SIL3 or SIL4 door opening control**

# Easy-to-install on new and existing stations

## COPPILOT System

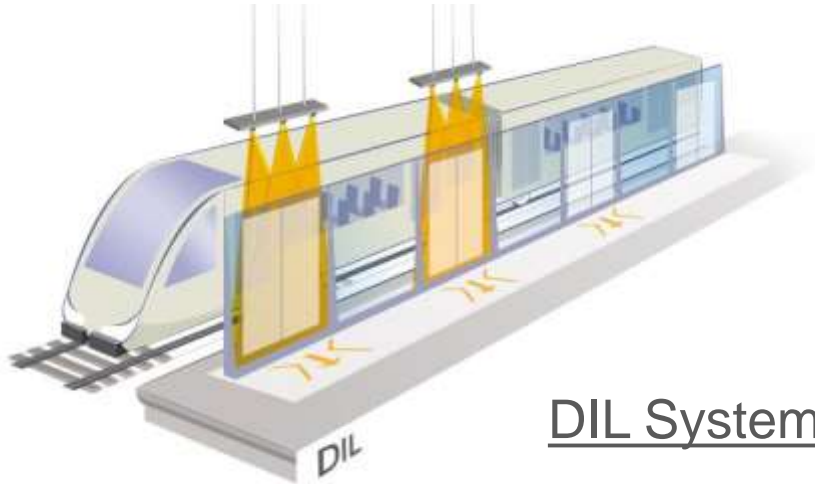
- ▶ In service for 9 months in **Paris** during the **PSD test period**
  - ▷ COPPILOT was chosen to manage 3 PSD from 3 different manufacturers of mechanical PSD on 3 platforms. RATP didn't want any installation on the 65 trains during the test.
- ▶ In service in **Sao Paulo Metro : Tamanduatei, Vila Matilde, Sacoma, Vila prudente** (1st project in South America), deployment on line 1, 2, 3
  - ▷ 143 trains shared on 3 lines, 7 train types : impossible to install equipment on-board
  - ▷ Metro wanted an **auxiliary SIL3 system** to control PSD. COPPILOT was selected and became the main system to compensate late CBTC delivery..
  - ▷ 2018: 5 more platforms to be equipped, **driverless turnback project**
- ▶ A monorail version in test for **Sao Paulo Monorail** line 15. It was upgraded for monorail application (SIL4 certification). 13 stations will be equipped
- ▶ In service in **Stockholm**: 6 platforms in operation (2 stations)
  - ▷ Additional functions: PSD individual opening, 2 trains lengths, platform berthing guidance, two way trains, and can handle 2 berthing positions
- ▶ Current project in **Los Teques Line** (Caracas)
  - ▷ Additional functions: 2 trains lengths and 2 train types, 2 berthing positions ...



# SIL3 platform gap safety monitoring system

## GAP SAFETY MONITORING

- ▶ In operation in PARIS line 1, deployment in PARIS on Line 4, safety critical system
- ▶ System to detect a person in the gap zone between platform door and train door

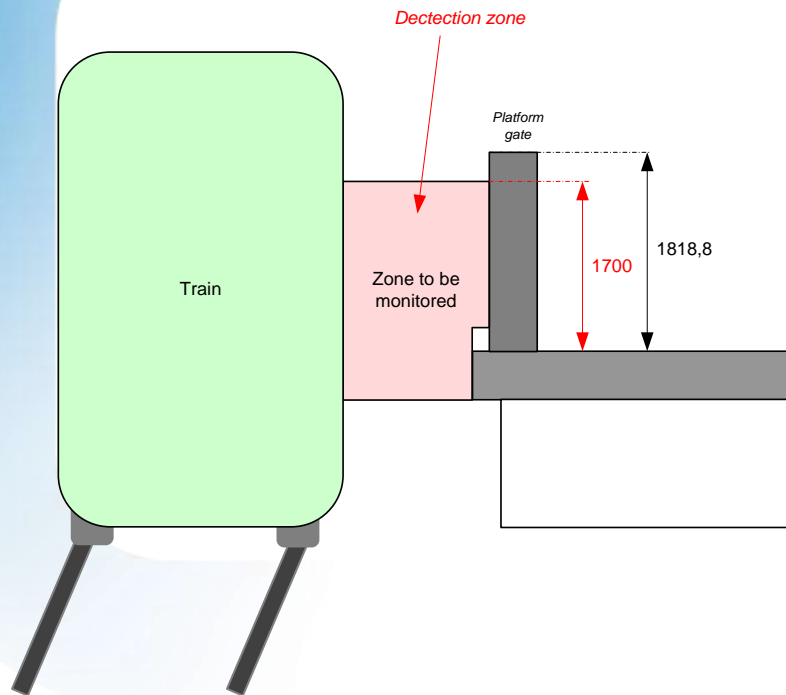


DIL System



Laser sensors monitoring gaps

# Monitoring these spaces (DIL system)



*Bastille station in Paris*



- ▶ Lasers are also used to detect people who try to escape into the tunnel
- ▶ System is in revenue service in 3 stations in Parisian network: Charles de Gaulle Etoile, Nation and Bastille
- ▶ In deployment on Paris line 4

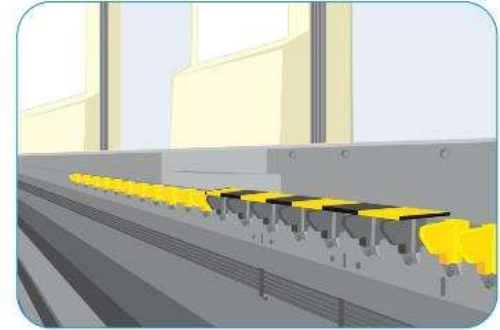
# Flexible gap filler

*between platform and door edge on Paris metro line 1 and Lyon*

- ▶ Gap filler prevents accidental fall if a person steps between platform and train
  - ▷ Fixed on the platform
  - ▷ Rubber material - Flexible

## Already in Service

- ▶ Paris metro lines 1&4
- ▶ Lyon lines A&B



# Track intrusion detection system, *Tested in New York City (MTA)*

## Detects falling passenger onto the tracks

### ► Laser

Pictures are analysed to discern an object as a rodent or a human

**Accuracy is crucial:**  
To avoid false positive alarms

### ► Alarm and Strobeoscope

They are activated to warn the train officer in the case of a person falling onto the tracks



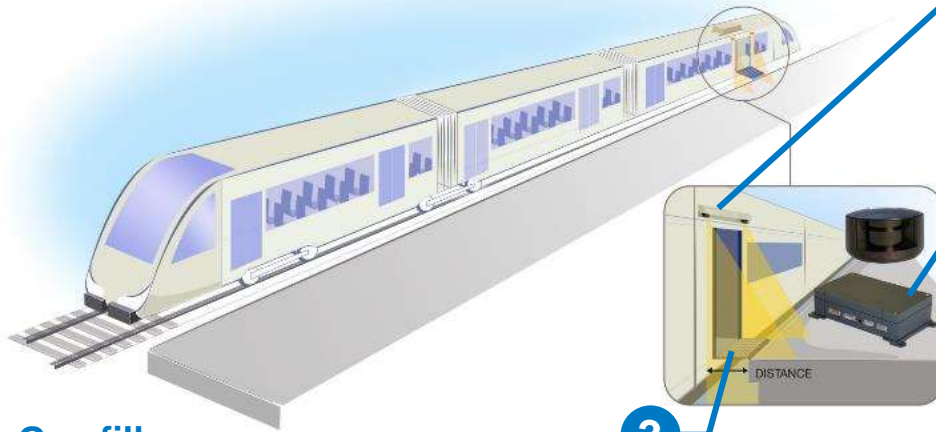
Similar systems already in service in:

- ▷ **Lyon:** based on Infrared
- ▷ **Nuremberg:** based on radar
- ▷ **Budapest:** based on radar

# To detect platform and measure gap between train and platform (SIL2)

All system components are mounted on board

ALSTOM



## Gap filler

*Is deployed to just fill the gap which is measured by the laser scanners*

## 1 Laser scanners

*Measure gap between train and platform*

## 2 Controller

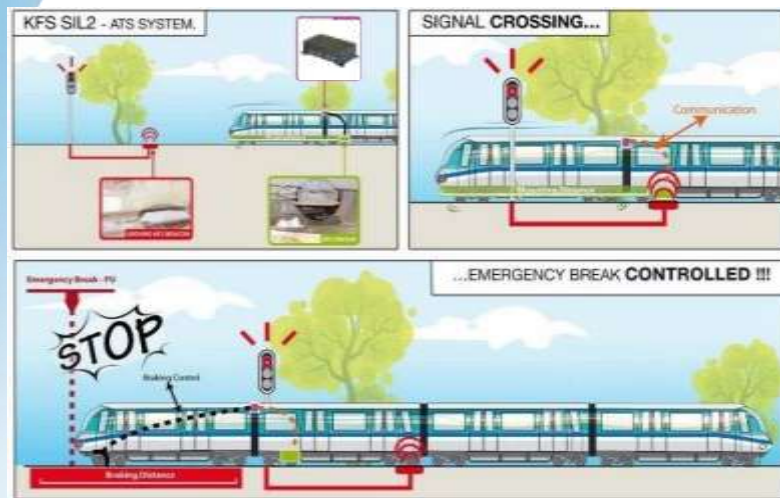
*Will authorise the car doors to open or/and the gap filler to move if platform is present in front of doors*

## 3



operating on ALSTOM Train STI PMR

# Automatic Train Stop (ATS) – SIL2



## KFS & KPVA System

- 1 Train operator is in charge of stopping the train when there is a restrictive signal and is responsible of the speed of the train.
- 2 Emergency brake is applied if train overruns a restrictive signal



KFS must be **HIGHLY AVAILABLE** and that's why SIL2 is enough.

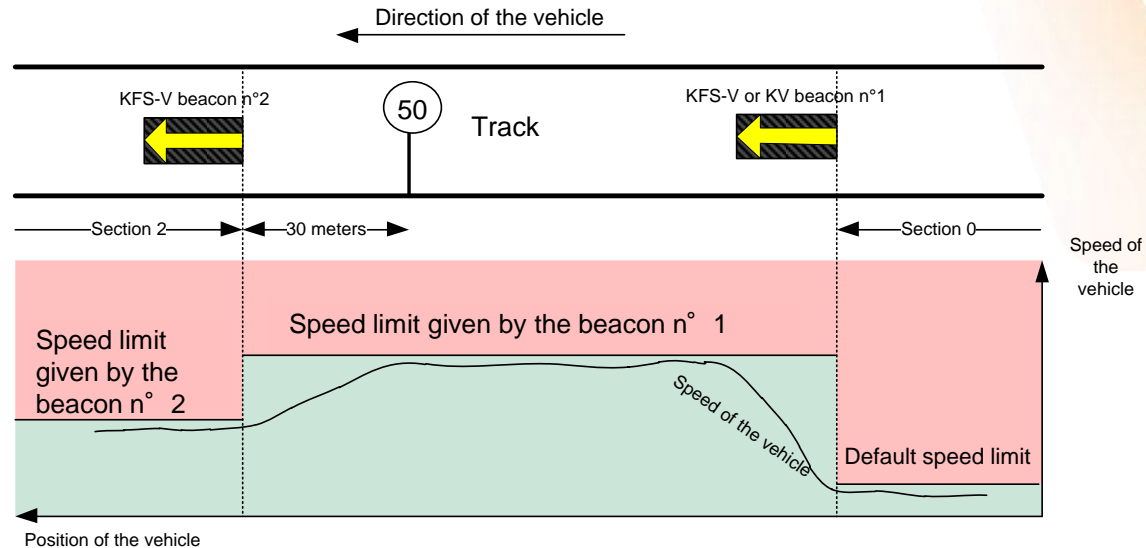
*Ex: ATS system of Paris commuter trains is SIL0*

KPVA measures **instantaneous speed of trains** at defined point of the line and apply **emergency brake in case of overspeed**.

# Speed control by section

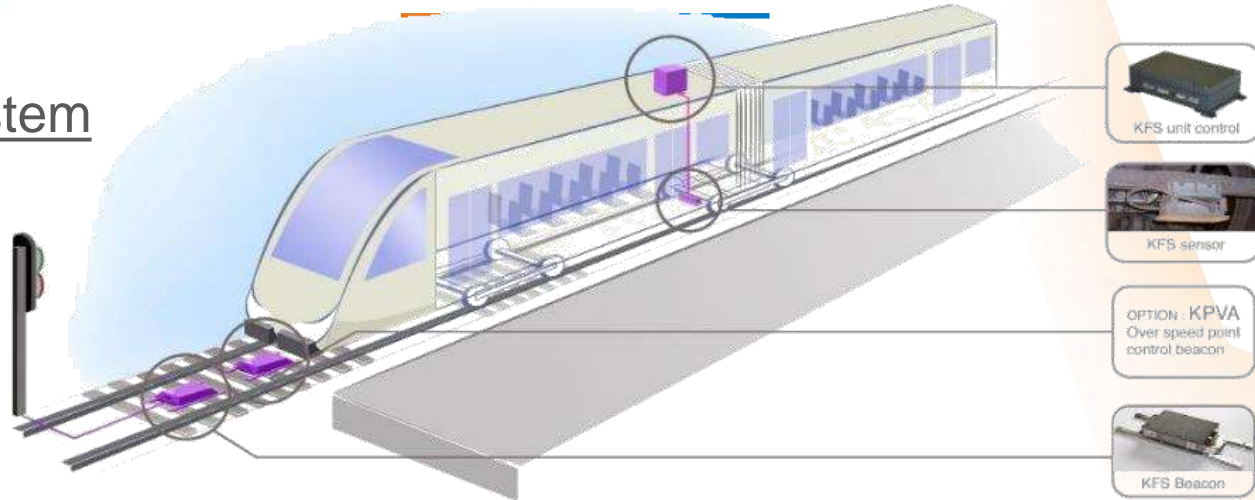
## KFSV

- ▶ Beacons installed on the track communicate the speed limits to the controller on board.
- ▶ Controller compares the speed limit to the train speed. In case of overspeed: **it applies emergency brake**



# Automatic Train Stop (ATS) – SIL2

## KFS System

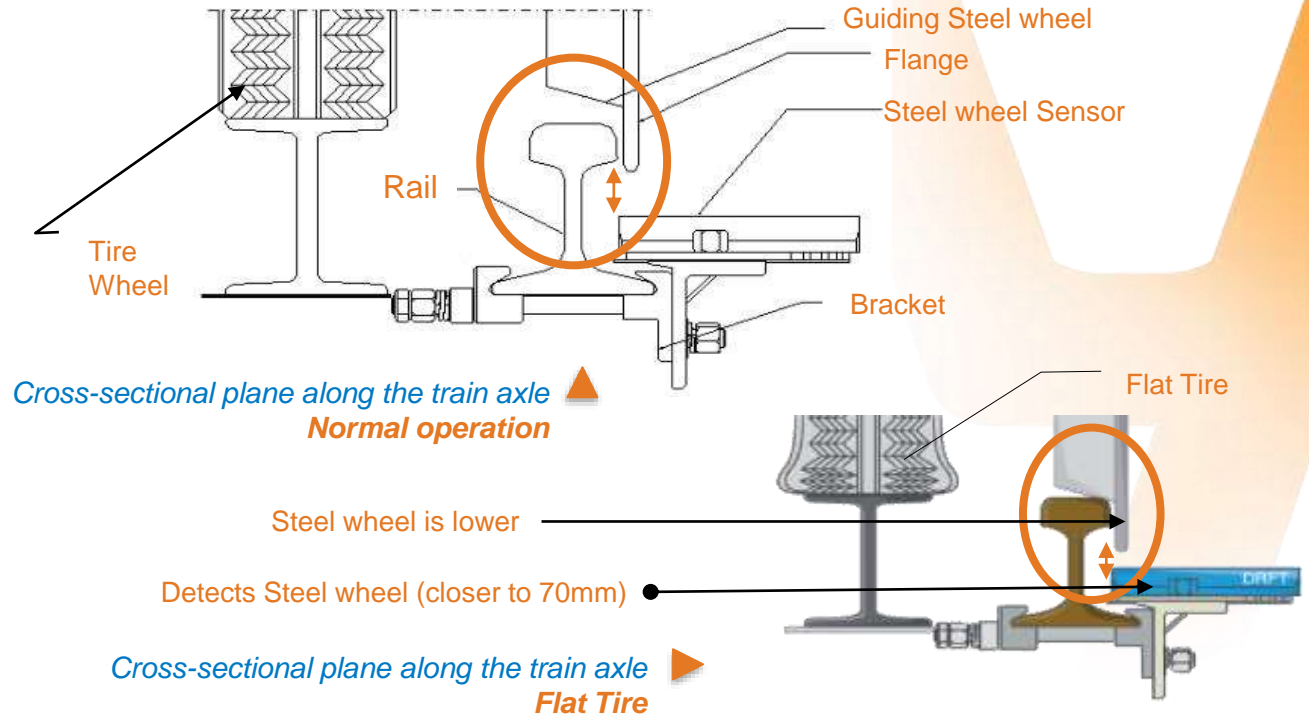


**KFS installed for:**  
Valenciennes, Nice, Lyon Tramway –  
France – and Baku Metro – Azerbaijan



**KPVA is installed on all Paris metro lines (Parisian metro authority RATP patent)**

# Flat tire and steel wheel detection for rubber-tired metro with steel guide wheel

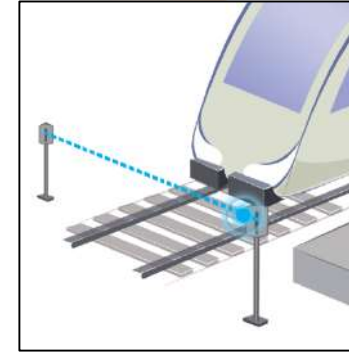


# Track vacancy detection - hyper frequency barrier

## *In Research & Development*

Alternative to steel wheel sensor: when a train crosses the barrier, it is detected.

- ▶ SIL4 system
- ▶ Hyper frequency technology
- ▶ Less maintenance than infrared sensor:  
**better availability**
- ▶ Fit for outdoor and indoor applications
- ▶ Plug and play system: system is very compact



tested in Lyon

# SIL4 certified vital relays

## RS4



### RS4 vital relay features:

- ▷ Normally Open contacts guaranteed to open with a **Safety Integrity Level 4\***
- ▷ **Weld no transfer contacts**
- ▷ Fit **onboard and trackside application** (vibration, shock, environment,...)
- ▷ Sealed contacts to assure **making contact at low current** (4mA at 1 VAC and 1VDC)
- ▷ **DIN mounted or 3U**
- ▷ **Small size and light weight**

REFERENCES	SIL4 NO CONTACTS	NC CONTACTS
RS4 DIN.202.24V	2	2
RS4 3U.202.24V	2*2 (2 relays 202)	2*2
RS4 DIN.304.24V	3	4
RS4 DIN.402.24V	4	2
RS4 DIN.406.24V	4	3
RS4 DIN.202.110V	2	2
RS4 B.24.0.24	24 contacts right and left	



Relay 3U card packaging



DIN packaging, Relays



Latching interface system  
24 NC and 24 NO contacts  
6U card packaging

\*SIL4: Probability of the NO contacts not opening is of 10<sup>-8</sup> per hour

# Vital Latching Interface System

Legacy System



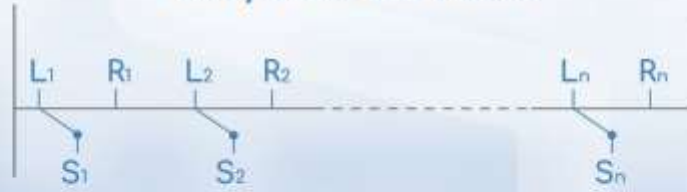
Revenue service-Day Tests-Night



New System



Wayside Devices



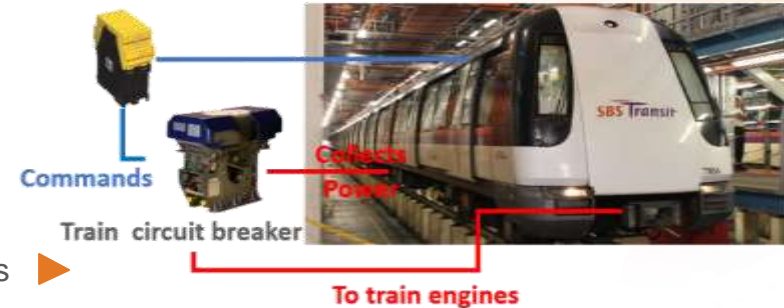
More than 200 Contacts

# RS4 vital relay applications

- ▶ Safety interface relay for SIL4 PLC
  - ▷ Inputs and outputs
  - ▷ Galvanic isolation of 2kV (AC)
- ▶ Closed and locked signal contacts commanded by door control unit of platform screen doors
- ▶ Safety relay for onboard applications
  - ▷ Control train traction circuit breaker



LUXTRAM - Luxembourg tramway ▲



RS4 controls circuit breakers ▶

# Safety remote I/O network (SIL0, SIL2, SIL4) SATURN

## Reducing wiring for onboard or trackside application

- ▶ Replace wiring by a safety network
- ▶ Non standard open source communication protocol
  - Protocole compatible EN50159
- ▶ Different safety level modules on the same network
- ▶ Industrial network response time: 10 to 15 ms
- ▶ Data rates: 12 Mbits/s over 100 m
- ▶ 3U packaging
- ▶ Up to 512 Inputs/Outputs
- ▶ Partnership with: Leroy Automation



# CLEARSY Safety Platform

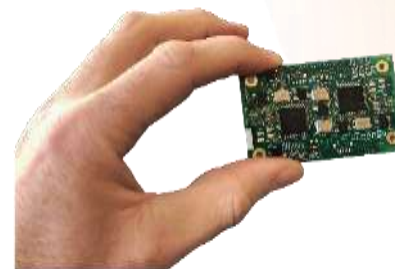
## Low-Cost safety execution platform for SIL4 application

CLEARSY Safety platform combines:

- ▶ A **complete software development environment** based on **formal language** (B mathematical language) and using a double compilation chain (certified T3)
- ▶ A **computing platform** that **natively integrates safety principles** (5cm x 8cm)

Purposes of the platform are:

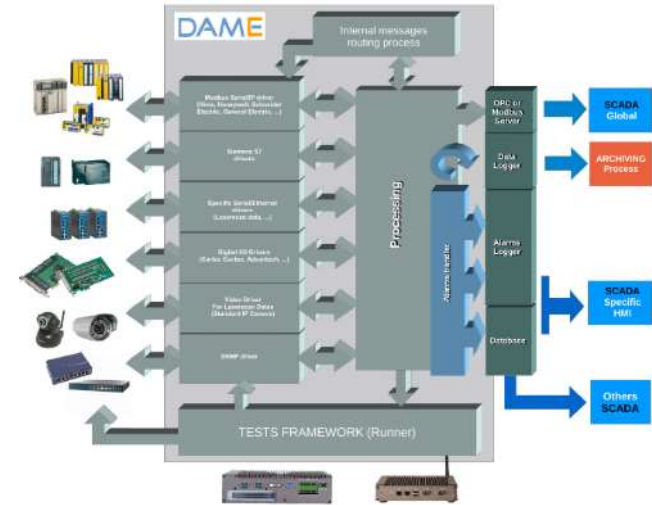
- ▶ **Ease development of SIL4 certified systems and software**
- ▶ **Drastically reduce the time and effort to certify (80%), SIL4 generic certificate supplied**
- ▶ **Drastically reduce costs** associated with their development



# DAME

## Railway custom SCADA

- ▶ **Custom SCADA for small and large applications or systems: flexible architecture**
- ▶ **Extend on demand the range of supported devices and protocols**
- ▶ **Interface with SCADA available on the market: *data preparation, component status***
- ▶ **Real-time supervision of large complex systems (PLC, digital I/O devices, ...)**
- ▶ Real-time calculation and alarms triggering
- ▶ Collecting and archiving of input data
- ▶ Archiving of **alarms**
- ▶ Provides data and alarms in HMI, Modbus, OPC



**RATP line 1** on 3 stations (DIL): PLC and laserscan data

**Sao Paulo Monorail line 15 (COPPILOT)**: Modbus IP, Laser sensors data, video (13 stations)

**Caracas Los Teques line** (6 stations) (COPPILOT): PLC, Modbus IP server (export to SCADA)

**Honolulu Line** (21 stations): I/O board, RS485 (ATC), Modbus RTU (Doors Control Unit)

# SIL2 centralized supervision system of fire safety systems

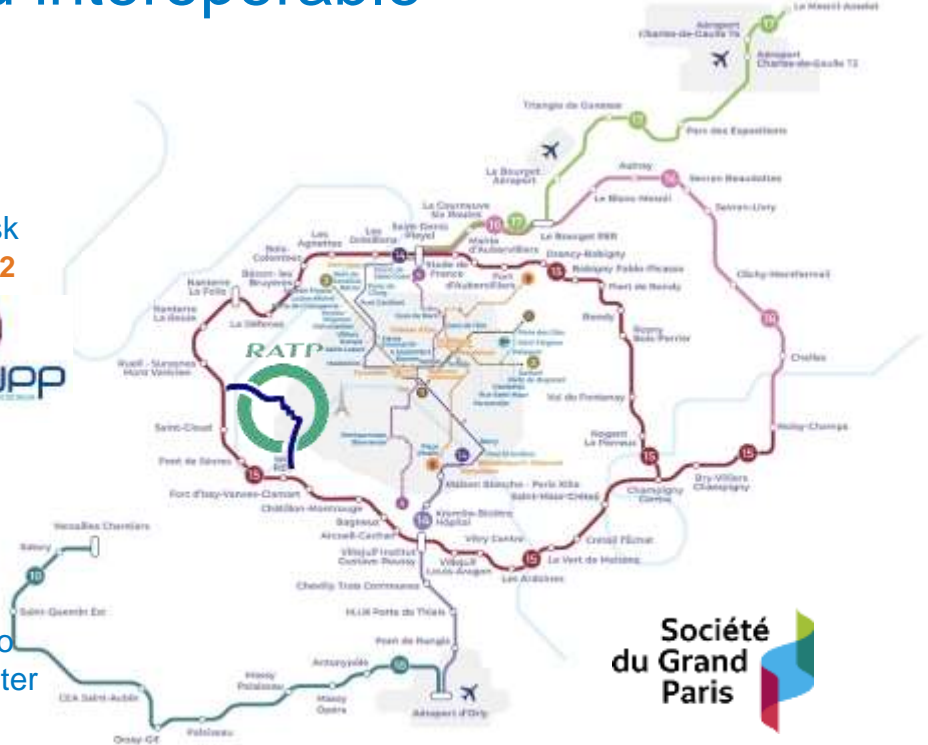


- ▶ Forwards fire safety data (alarms and equipment statuses) **from stations to the command centre**
- ▶ Examines fire safety equipment and its own system status
- ▶ Informs officers in charge of fire safety, on a real-time basis about any events occurring on the supervised network.
- ▶ Supplies the operating system with all the **data necessary for the first inspection prior emergency procedure**
- ▶ **Remotely controls in SIL2 (IEC 61508 (edition 2) – Parts 1 to 4), the safety devices on site**
- ▶ Continuously controls data validity (alarms, command execution)



# Supervision system certified, approved and interoperable

- ▶ Suitable to supervise fire systems of **public-access buildings**
- ▶ Approved by **the CNPP**, the French association for risk prevention and control (article GA44.2) and Certified **SIL2**
- ▶ **Interoperable**: work on hardware from any manufacturer
- ▶ **Flexible**: can be interfaced with many different fire safety systems
- ▶ In deployment in: **Paris Metro (RATP)**: it centralizes supervision of all fire safety systems of the Paris metro network, and in **“Grand Paris”**, the extended commuter and metro network of Paris area



# Complete SIL2 DMI and SIL2 associated generic platform

- ▶ ETCS baseline 3 DMI Based on a **generic SIL2 platform**
- ▶ The specific customer HMI application can be added and doesn't change the certificate
- ▶ DMI manages safety features according CENELEC SIL2
- ▶ EN 50126 (RAMS), EN 50128 (Software), EN 50129 (Hardware)
- ▶ SUBSET 026 v 3.6.0 chapter 4.7 / ERA specification v 3.6.0 / SUBSET 091 v 3.6.0



## Certification



Software developed by **CLEARSY**



Hardware developed by **CENTRALP**

# ETCS operational and traffic simulator

## Operational simulator

Build a real-time visualization of a train running under ERTMS supervision

- ▶ Predefined track side messages
- ▶ Simulated RBC messages
- ▶ Standalone
- ▶ Baseline 2 or Baseline 3
- ▶ First version in 2005
- ▶ Running on Linux



## Traffic simulator

Build a detailed engineering model of a complete railway running under ERTMS

- ▶ First version released in 2002
- ▶ Simulators for all parts of ERTMS:
  - ▷ IXL
  - ▷ RBC
  - ▷ Automatic route setting
  - ▷ Trains
- ▶ Can include multiple OPSIMUs w/o 3D



*Traffic Simulator*

# ETCS On-board unit test bench

- ▶ First version in 2001 (EMSET EU project)
- ▶ Testing of industrial on-board units
- ▶ Interfacing via SUBSET-094



# ETCS RBC\* test bench

- ▶ First version in 2009
- ▶ Based on Traffic Simulator
- ▶ Trackside simulators replaced by industrial equipment
- ▶ Simulated trains
- ▶ Enables connection with OBU Test Bench
- ▶ Enables integration of SUBSET-111-2 to perform IOP tests (TVS)



*RBC Test Bench hardware installed in a cabinet together with tested equipment*

\*RBC: Radio Block Centre

# Contact

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